**语法新题型填空规则（高一）**

* **给予提示词**

**1. 动词**

(1) 充当谓语，选择准确的时态和语态

\*Want to know more about global warming and how you can help prevent it? Doctor Herman Friedman, who is considered a leading expert on the subject, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (speak) at Grayson Hall next Friday.

(will speak )

\*When electricity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (discover) in the late 1800s, people living in remote areas began to use them to produce electricity.

(was discovered)

(2) 非谓语，填不定式/动名词/分词（高一下重点）

\*Traffic jams can cause many serious problems, forcing the system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (close) down for repair.

(to close)

\*Different forms of maps are appearing. They allow independent travelers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) local knowledge of places they are visiting, from the official to the unusual.

(to get)

\*The Irish are famous for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) warm-hearted and friendly. Oscar Wilde, a famous Irish writer, once said that the Irish were “the greatest talkers since the Greeks”.

(being)

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (imitate) role models is like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(use) training wheels on a child’s bicycle; they help you get going, but once you find your own balance, you fly faster and farther without relying on them.

(imitating, using)

\*But the panic that filled my shocked heart in that awful moment was for the nine cats that shared my home after (25)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(save) from situations of ill-treatment and abandonment .

(being saved)

**2. 形容词或副词，填比较级或最高级**

\*They are Wellman, whose legs were permanently injured nine years ago in a rock-climbing accident, and Corbett, an experienced rock climber. Together, they climbed up Half Dome, the famous 2,000-foot rock in the Yosemite National Park, through one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (difficult) routes.

(the most difficult)

\*Cassandra Feeley finds it hard to manage on her husband’s income. So this year she did something more than a hobby: She planted vegetables in her yard. She is among the growing number of Americans who, driven by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(high) living costs and a falling economy, have taken up vegetable gardening for the first time.

(higher)

\*Back in 2014, the UK was given the title of the “loneliness capital of Europe” by The Telegraph. A survey carried out by the newspaper found that British people were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (likely) to get to know their neighbours or build strong relationships with people than those from other European countries.

(less likely)

* **无提示词**

**1. 连接词，用于连接各类从句（状语从句，定语从句，名词性从句；名词性从句高一下重点）**

\*Many people use online maps developed by Google, but not many know about the mashups of them. The mashups is so called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it combines all the knowledge you could ever need.

(because)

\*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yeats generally relied on very traditional forms, he brought modern sensibility to them. As his literary life progressed, his poetry grew finer and richer, which led him to worldwide recognition.

(Though)

\*“We’ve become so accustomed to noise, there’s almost a deep prejudice(偏见) against the idea that silence might be beneficial. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you tell someone to be quiet, you sound like an old man.

(If)

**2. 情态动词**

\*Think about the different ways that people use the wind. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use it to fly a kite or to sail a boat.

(can)

In the early 16th century, people thought that dirt on the skin was a means to block out disease, as medical opinion had it that washing off dirt with hot water could open up the skin and let ills in. Henry IV, King of France, was famously dirty. Upon learning that a nobleman had taken a bath, the king ordered that, to avoid the attack of disease, the nobleman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not) go out.

(shouldn’t)

**3. 代词 (人称代词，物主代词，反身代词，不定代词等)**

\*Every morning, the gardener would fill up the two buckets. Then he would carry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along the path, one on each side, to the flowerbeds.

(them)

William Butler Yeats, a most famous Irish writer, was born in Dublin on June 13, 1865. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ childhood lacked the harmony that was typical of a happy family.

(His)

**4. 介词**

In the 1840s the main crop, potatoes was affected by disease and about 750,000 people died \_\_\_\_\_ hunger. As a result, the population fell from 8.2 million in 1841 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 6.6 million in 1851.

(of, to)

Before returning home at night, he had a bath and changed back into his suit.

Modern ideas are beginning to influence the Eskimos, but not enough to make much difference to their way of life.

The structure on a person’s fingers does not change with growth and is not affected by superficial injuries.

**5. 冠词(a, an, the)**

The result is that today there are two “Irelands”. Northern Ireland, in the north, is part of the United Kingdom. The Republic of Ireland, in the south, is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ independent country.

(an)

***多空格情况（两空到三空）***

\*It’s possible that some dreams of the future may still be \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ our reach.

(out of)

\*Called “Tabikaeru: Travel Frog”, the main character of the game is a frog that goes on adventures around Japan. Players collect clovers(四叶草) that grow in the frog’s garden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they can use them to buy supplies for the frog’s journeys.

(so that)

\*These days , many totem(图腾) poles no longer exist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decay and rot.

(because of)